
What's New in Python

リリース 3.9.19

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リリース 3.9.19

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この記事では 3.8 と比較した Python 3.9 の新機能を解説します。Python 3.9 は 2020 年 10 月 5 日にリリースされました。

全詳細については changelog をご覧ください。

参考:

PEP 596 - Python 3.9 リリーススケジュール

1 概要 -- リリースハイライト

新たな文法機能:

- **PEP 584**, dict に和集合の演算子が追加されました。
- **PEP 585**, 標準コレクション型の型ヒントにおける総称型 (generics) の使用。
- **PEP 614**, デコレータの適用における文法的制約の緩和。

新たな組み込み機能:

- **PEP 616**, prefix と suffix を削除する文字列メソッド。

標準ライブラリの新機能:

- **PEP 593**, より柔軟な変数・関数アノテーション (訳注: Annotated の導入)。
- `os.pidfd_open()` が追加され、レースやシグナルを使わずにプロセス管理ができるようになりました。

インタプリタの改善:

- **PEP 573**, fast access to module state from methods of C extension types;
- **PEP 617**, CPython における PEG (Parser Expression Grammar) ベースの新しい構文解析器の使用。
- いくつかの Python の組み込み型 (range, tuple, set, frozenset, list, dict) を **PEP 590** vectorcall を用いて高速化しました。
- garbage collection does not block on resurrected objects;
- いくつかの Python モジュール (`_abc`, `audioop`, `_bz2`, `_codecs`, `_contextvars`, `_crypt`, `_functools`, `_json`, `_locale`, `math`, `operator`, `resource`, `time`, `_weakref`) が PEP 489 で定義されたマルチフェーズ初期化を利用するようになりました。
- いくつかの標準ライブラリモジュール (`audioop`, `ast`, `grp`, `_hashlib`, `pwd`, `_posixsubprocess`, `random`, `select`, `struct`, `termios`, `zlib`) が PEP 384 で定義された stable ABI を利用するようになりました。

新たなライブラリモジュール:

- **PEP 615**, IANA の Time Zone Database が標準ライブラリの `zoneinfo` モジュールで提供されるようになりました。
- an implementation of a topological sort of a graph is now provided in the new `graphlib` module.

リリースプロセスの変更:

- **PEP 602**, CPython は年次のリリースサイクルを採用します。

2 コード中の非推奨警告 (DeprecationWarning) をチェックして下さい

Python 2.7 がまだサポートされていた期間、Python 3 の多くの機能は Python 2.7 との後方互換性を保っていました。Python 2 サポートの終了とともに、この後方互換性レイヤは除去されたか、間もなく除去されます。ここ数年で、それらの多くは警告 `DeprecationWarning` を出すようになりました。例えば、2012 年にリリースされた Python 3.3 以降、`collections.abc.Mapping` の代りに `collections.Mapping` を使うと、警告 `exc:DeprecationWarning` が出ます。

警告 `exc:DeprecationWarning` および `exc:PendingDeprecationWarning` を確認するために、`:option:-W` “default” コマンドラインオプションを付けて、あなたのアプリケーションをテストして下さい。あるいは、`-W` “error” で警告をエラーとして扱うこともできます。サードパーティによるコードの警告を無視するには、`:ref:Warnings Filter <warning-filter>` を使うことができます。

Python 3.9 は、Python 2 後方互換性レイヤを提供する最後のバージョンです。このレイヤは、Python プロジェクトの保守管理者に、Python 2 サポートを止めて Python 3.9 サポートを追加する時間的な余裕を与えるためのものです。

Aliases to Abstract Base Classes in the `collections` module, like `collections.Mapping` alias to `collections.abc.Mapping`, are kept for one last release for backward compatibility. They will be removed from Python 3.10.

より一般的には、あなたのコードが次のバージョンの Python と互換性を保てるよう、`:ref:Python Development Mode <devmode>` でテストするようにしてください。

注釈: Python のこのバージョンで、既存の多くの非推奨機能が削除されました。詳しくは `:ref:removed-in-python-39` を見て下さい。

3 新しい機能

3.1 辞書のマージと更新演算子

組み込みの `dict` クラスにマージ (`|`) と更新 (`|=`) 演算子が追加されました。この演算子は、辞書をマージする既存の方法 `dict.update` と `{**d1, **d2}` を補完します。

以下はプログラム例です:

```
>>> x = {"key1": "value1 from x", "key2": "value2 from x"}
>>> y = {"key2": "value2 from y", "key3": "value3 from y"}
>>> x | y
{'key1': 'value1 from x', 'key2': 'value2 from y', 'key3': 'value3 from y'}
>>> y | x
{'key2': 'value2 from x', 'key3': 'value3 from y', 'key1': 'value1 from x'}
```

詳細は [PEP 584](#) を参照してください。(Brandt Bucher の貢献による [bpo-36144](#))

3.2 prefix と suffix を削除する新しい文字列メソッド

文字列から不要な prefix や suffix を簡単に削除する `str.removeprefix(prefix)` と `str.removesuffix(suffix)` が追加されました。bytes, bytearray, collections.UserString にも同様のメソッドが追加されました。詳細は [PEP 616](#) を参照してください。(Dennis Sweeney の貢献による [bpo-39939](#))

3.3 標準コレクション型の型ヒントにおける総称型 (generics) の使用

型アノテーションで、typing モジュールからインポートしていた大文字の型 (List や Dict) の代わりに、総称型 (generics) で list や dict といった標準コレクション型が使用できるようになりました。いくつかの他の標準ライブラリの型 (queue.Queue など) も総称型として使用できます。

例:

```
def greet_all(names: list[str]) -> None:
    for name in names:
        print("Hello", name)
```

詳細は [PEP 585](#) を参照してください。(Guido van Rossum、Ethan Smith、Batuhan Taşkaya の貢献による [bpo-39481](#))

3.4 新しいパーサー

Python 3.9 は、`LL(1)` (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LL_parser) に代えて `PEG` (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parsing_expression_grammar) に基づく新しいパーサーを採用しています。新しいパーサーのパフォーマンスは古いパーサーとほぼ同程度ですが、新しい言語の機能を設計する際に、PEG の形式主義はより柔軟です。我々は、この柔軟性を Python 3.10 以降に使い始める予定です。

`:mod:`ast`` モジュールは、新しいパーサーを使って古いパーサーと同じ AST を生成します。

Python 3.10 では古いパーサーは削除され、それに依存する全ての機能 (主に、長い間非推奨だった `parser`モジュール`) も削除されます。Python 3.9 で `*のみ*`、コマンドラインスイッチ ``(-X oldparser`)` あるいは環境変数 (``PYTHONOLDPARSER=1``) で、LL(1) パーサーにスイッチバックすることができます。

詳細は [:pep:617](#) を参照してください。(Guido van Rossum、Pablo Galindo、および Lysandros Nikolaou の貢献による [:issue:40334](#))

4 その他の言語変更

- `__import__()` now raises `ImportError` instead of `ValueError`, which used to occur when a relative import went past its top-level package. (Contributed by Ngalm Siregar in [bpo-37444](#).)
- Python now gets the absolute path of the script filename specified on the command line (ex: `python3 script.py`): the `__file__` attribute of the `__main__` module became an absolute path, rather than a relative path. These paths now remain valid after the current directory is changed by `os.chdir()`. As a side effect, the traceback also displays the absolute path for `__main__` module frames in this case. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-20443](#).)
- In the Python Development Mode and in debug build, the `encoding` and `errors` arguments are now checked for string encoding and decoding operations. Examples: `open()`, `str.encode()` and `bytes.decode()`.

By default, for best performance, the `errors` argument is only checked at the first encoding/decoding error and the `encoding` argument is sometimes ignored for empty strings. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37388](#).)

- `"".replace("", s, n)` now returns `s` instead of an empty string for all non-zero `n`. It is now consistent with `"".replace("", s)`. There are similar changes for `bytes` and `bytearray` objects. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-28029](#).)
- Any valid expression can now be used as a decorator. Previously, the grammar was much more restrictive. See [PEP 614](#) for details. (Contributed by Brandt Bucher in [bpo-39702](#).)
- Improved help for the `typing` module. Docstrings are now shown for all special forms and special generic aliases (like `Union` and `List`). Using `help()` with generic alias like `List[int]` will show the help for the correspondent concrete type (`list` in this case). (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-40257](#).)
- Parallel running of `aclose()` / `asend()` / `athrow()` is now prohibited, and `ag_running` now reflects the actual running status of the async generator. (Contributed by Yury Selivanov in [bpo-30773](#).)
- Unexpected errors in calling the `__iter__` method are no longer masked by `TypeError` in the `in` operator and functions `contains()`, `indexOf()` and `countOf()` of the `operator` module. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-40824](#).)
- Unparenthesized lambda expressions can no longer be the expression part in an `if` clause in comprehensions and generator expressions. See [bpo-41848](#) and [bpo-43755](#) for details.

5 新たなモジュール

5.1 zoneinfo

zoneinfo モジュールにより標準ライブラリに IANA のタイムゾーンデータベースへのサポートを導入されます。zoneinfo.ZoneInfo という、システムのタイムゾーンデータを背景とした具体的な datetime.tzinfo の実装が追加されます。

以下はプログラム例です:

```
>>> from zoneinfo import ZoneInfo
>>> from datetime import datetime, timedelta

>>> # Daylight saving time
>>> dt = datetime(2020, 10, 31, 12, tzinfo=ZoneInfo("America/Los_Angeles"))
>>> print(dt)
2020-10-31 12:00:00-07:00
>>> dt.tzname()
'PDT'

>>> # Standard time
>>> dt += timedelta(days=7)
>>> print(dt)
2020-11-07 12:00:00-08:00
>>> print(dt.tzname())
PST
```

IANA データベースが提供されていないプラットフォームでのデータの代わりの提供元として、tzdata モジュールがファーストパーティーのパッケージとしてリリースされています。tzdata は PyPI で配信されており、CPython コアチームによってメンテナンスされています。

参考:

PEP 615 -- Support for the IANA Time Zone Database in the Standard Library PEP 作成と実装は Paul Ganssle による。

5.2 graphlib

A new module, graphlib, was added that contains the graphlib.TopologicalSorter class to offer functionality to perform topological sorting of graphs. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo, Tim Peters and Larry Hastings in [bpo-17005](#).)

6 改良されたモジュール

6.1 ast

Added the *indent* option to `dump()` which allows it to produce a multiline indented output. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-37995](#).)

Added `ast.unparse()` as a function in the `ast` module that can be used to unparse an `ast.AST` object and produce a string with code that would produce an equivalent `ast.AST` object when parsed. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo and Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-38870](#).)

Added docstrings to AST nodes that contains the ASDL signature used to construct that node. (Contributed by Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-39638](#).)

6.2 asyncio

セキュリティ上の重大な懸念により、`asyncio.loop.create_datagram_endpoint()` での *reuse_address* 引数は無効になりました。これはソケットオプション *SO_REUSEADDR* の UDP における挙動が原因です。詳しくは、`loop.create_datagram_endpoint()` のドキュメントを参照してください。(Kyle Stanley, Antoine Pitrou, Yury Selivanov による貢献 [bpo-37228](#))

Added a new coroutine `shutdown_default_executor()` that schedules a shutdown for the default executor that waits on the `ThreadPoolExecutor` to finish closing. Also, `asyncio.run()` has been updated to use the new coroutine. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley in [bpo-34037](#).)

Added `asyncio.PidfdChildWatcher`, a Linux-specific child watcher implementation that polls process file descriptors. ([bpo-38692](#))

Added a new coroutine `asyncio.to_thread()`. It is mainly used for running IO-bound functions in a separate thread to avoid blocking the event loop, and essentially works as a high-level version of `run_in_executor()` that can directly take keyword arguments. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley and Yury Selivanov in [bpo-32309](#).)

When cancelling the task due to a timeout, `asyncio.wait_for()` will now wait until the cancellation is complete also in the case when *timeout* is ≤ 0 , like it does with positive timeouts. (Contributed by Elvis Pranskevichus in [bpo-32751](#).)

`asyncio` now raises `TypeError` when calling incompatible methods with an `ssl.SSLSocket` socket. (Contributed by Ido Michael in [bpo-37404](#).)

6.3 compileall

Added new possibility to use hardlinks for duplicated `.pyc` files: `hardlink_dupes` parameter and `--hardlink-dupes` command line option. (Contributed by Lumír 'Frenzy' Balhar in [bpo-40495](#).)

Added new options for path manipulation in resulting `.pyc` files: `stripdir`, `prependdir`, `limit_sl_dest` parameters and `-s`, `-p`, `-e` command line options. Added the possibility to specify the option for an optimization level multiple times. (Contributed by Lumír 'Frenzy' Balhar in [bpo-38112](#).)

6.4 concurrent.futures

Added a new `cancel_futures` parameter to `concurrent.futures.Executor.shutdown()` that cancels all pending futures which have not started running, instead of waiting for them to complete before shutting down the executor. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley in [bpo-39349](#).)

Removed daemon threads from `ThreadPoolExecutor` and `ProcessPoolExecutor`. This improves compatibility with subinterpreters and predictability in their shutdown processes. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley in [bpo-39812](#).)

Workers in `ProcessPoolExecutor` are now spawned on demand, only when there are no available idle workers to reuse. This optimizes startup overhead and reduces the amount of lost CPU time to idle workers. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley in [bpo-39207](#).)

6.5 curses

`curses.get_escdelay()`, `curses.set_escdelay()`, `curses.get_tabsize()`, `curses.set_tabsize()` の関数が追加されました。(Anthony Sottile による [bpo-38312](#) でのコントリビュート。)

6.6 datetime

The `isocalendar()` of `datetime.date` and `isocalendar()` of `datetime.datetime` methods now returns a `namedtuple()` instead of a `tuple`. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-24416](#).)

6.7 distutils

The `upload` command now creates SHA2-256 and Blake2b-256 hash digests. It skips MD5 on platforms that block MD5 digest. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [bpo-40698](#).)

6.8 fcntl

Added constants `F_OFD_GETLK`, `F_OFD_SETLK` and `F_OFD_SETLKW`. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-38602](#).)

6.9 ftplib

FTP and FTP_TLS now raise a `ValueError` if the given timeout for their constructor is zero to prevent the creation of a non-blocking socket. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39259](#).)

6.10 gc

When the garbage collector makes a collection in which some objects resurrect (they are reachable from outside the isolated cycles after the finalizers have been executed), do not block the collection of all objects that are still unreachable. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo and Tim Peters in [bpo-38379](#).)

Added a new function `gc.is_finalized()` to check if an object has been finalized by the garbage collector. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo in [bpo-39322](#).)

6.11 hashlib

The `hashlib` module can now use SHA3 hashes and SHAKE XOF from OpenSSL when available. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [bpo-37630](#).)

Builtin hash modules can now be disabled with `./configure --without-builtin-hashlib-hashes` or selectively enabled with e.g. `./configure --with-builtin-hashlib-hashes=sha3,blake2` to force use of OpenSSL based implementation. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [bpo-40479](#).)

6.12 http

HTTP ステータスコード 103 `EARLY_HINTS`, 418 `IM_A_TEAPOT`, 425 `T00_EARLY` が `http.HTTPStatus` に追加されました。(Dong-hee Na の貢献 [bpo-39509](#) と Ross Rhodes の貢献による [bpo-39507](#))

6.13 IDLE と `idlelib`

Added option to toggle cursor blink off. (Contributed by Zackery Spytz in [bpo-4603](#).)

Escape key now closes IDLE completion windows. (Contributed by Johnny Najera in [bpo-38944](#).)

Added keywords to module name completion list. (Contributed by Terry J. Reedy in [bpo-37765](#).)

New in 3.9 maintenance releases

Make IDLE invoke `sys.excepthook()` (when started without `'-n'`). User hooks were previously ignored. (Contributed by Ken Hilton in [bpo-43008](#).)

The changes above have been backported to 3.8 maintenance releases.

Rearrange the settings dialog. Split the General tab into Windows and Shell/Ed tabs. Move help sources, which extend the Help menu, to the Extensions tab. Make space for new options and shorten the dialog. The latter makes the dialog better fit small screens. (Contributed by Terry Jan Reedy in [bpo-40468](#).) Move the indent space setting from the Font tab to the new Windows tab. (Contributed by Mark Roseman and Terry Jan Reedy in [bpo-33962](#).)

Apply syntax highlighting to `.pyi` files. (Contributed by Alex Waygood and Terry Jan Reedy in [bpo-45447](#).)

6.14 `imaplib`

IMAP4 and `IMAP4_SSL` now have an optional *timeout* parameter for their constructors. Also, the `open()` method now has an optional *timeout* parameter with this change. The overridden methods of `IMAP4_SSL` and `IMAP4_stream` were applied to this change. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-38615](#).)

`imaplib.IMAP4.unselect()` is added. `imaplib.IMAP4.unselect()` frees server's resources associated with the selected mailbox and returns the server to the authenticated state. This command performs the same actions as `imaplib.IMAP4.close()`, except that no messages are permanently removed from the currently selected mailbox. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-40375](#).)

6.15 importlib

To improve consistency with import statements, `importlib.util.resolve_name()` now raises `ImportError` instead of `ValueError` for invalid relative import attempts. (Contributed by Ngalim Siregar in [bpo-37444](#).)

Import loaders which publish immutable module objects can now publish immutable packages in addition to individual modules. (Contributed by Dino Viehland in [bpo-39336](#).)

Added `importlib.resources.files()` function with support for subdirectories in package data, matching backport in `importlib_resources` version 1.5. (Contributed by Jason R. Coombs in [bpo-39791](#).)

Refreshed `importlib.metadata` from `importlib_metadata` version 1.6.1.

6.16 inspect

`attr:inspect.BoundArguments.arguments` は `OrderedDict` から標準の `dict` に変更されました。(Inada Naoki の貢献による [bpo-36350](#), [bpo-39775](#))

6.17 ipaddress

`ipaddress` now supports IPv6 Scoped Addresses (IPv6 address with suffix `%<scope_id>`).

Scoped IPv6 addresses can be parsed using `ipaddress.IPv6Address`. If present, scope zone ID is available through the `scope_id` attribute. (Contributed by Oleksandr Pavliuk in [bpo-34788](#).)

Starting with Python 3.9.5 the `ipaddress` module no longer accepts any leading zeros in IPv4 address strings. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [bpo-36384](#).)

6.18 math

Expanded the `math.gcd()` function to handle multiple arguments. Formerly, it only supported two arguments. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-39648](#).)

Added `math.lcm()`: return the least common multiple of specified arguments. (Contributed by Mark Dickinson, Ananthakrishnan and Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-39479](#) and [bpo-39648](#).)

Added `math.nextafter()`: return the next floating-point value after *x* towards *y*. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39288](#).)

Added `math.ulp()`: return the value of the least significant bit of a float. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39310](#).)

6.19 multiprocessing

The `multiprocessing.SimpleQueue` class has a new `close()` method to explicitly close the queue. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-30966](#).)

6.20 nntplib

NNTP and NNTP_SSL now raise a `ValueError` if the given timeout for their constructor is zero to prevent the creation of a non-blocking socket. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39259](#).)

6.21 os

`:attr:'si_code'`に、`'~os.CLD_KILLED'`と `'~os.CLD_STOPPED'`が追加されました。([issue:'38493'](#)での Dong-hee Na の貢献による)

Exposed the Linux-specific `os.pidfd_open()` ([bpo-38692](#)) and `os.P_PIDFD` ([bpo-38713](#)) for process management with file descriptors.

`:func:'os.unsetenv'`関数が、Windows でも使えるようになりました。([issue:'39413'](#)における Victor Stinner の貢献による)

`:func:'os.putenv'`と `:func:'os.unsetenv'`関数が、常に利用できるようになりました。([issue:'39395'](#)における Victor Stinner の貢献による)

Added `os.waitstatus_to_exitcode()` function: convert a wait status to an exit code. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-40094](#).)

6.22 pathlib

`os.readlink()` と同様の動作をする `pathlib.Path.readlink()` が追加されました。([Girts Folkmanis](#) の貢献による [bpo-30618](#))

6.23 pdb

On Windows now `Pdb` supports `~/.pdbrc`. (Contributed by Tim Hopper and Dan Lidral-Porter in [bpo-20523](#).)

6.24 poplib

POP3 and POP3_SSL now raise a `ValueError` if the given timeout for their constructor is zero to prevent the creation of a non-blocking socket. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39259](#).)

6.25 pprint

`pprint` can now pretty-print `types.SimpleNamespace`. (Contributed by Carl Bordum Hansen in [bpo-37376](#).)

6.26 pydoc

The documentation string is now shown not only for class, function, method etc, but for any object that has its own `__doc__` attribute. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-40257](#).)

6.27 random

ランダムな bytes を生成する `random.Random.randbytes` メソッドが追加されました。(Victor Stinner による貢献 [bpo-40286](#))

6.28 signal

Exposed the Linux-specific `signal.pidfd_send_signal()` for sending to signals to a process using a file descriptor instead of a pid. ([bpo-38712](#))

6.29 smtplib

SMTP and SMTP_SSL now raise a `ValueError` if the given timeout for their constructor is zero to prevent the creation of a non-blocking socket. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39259](#).)

LMTP constructor now has an optional *timeout* parameter. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39329](#).)

6.30 socket

The `socket` module now exports the `CAN_RAW_JOIN_FILTERS` constant on Linux 4.1 and greater. (Contributed by Stefan Tatschner and Zackery Spytz in [bpo-25780](#).)

The `socket` module now supports the `CAN_J1939` protocol on platforms that support it. (Contributed by Karl Ding in [bpo-40291](#).)

The `socket` module now has the `socket.send_fds()` and `socket.recv_fds()` functions. (Contributed by Joannah Nanjekye, Shinya Okano and Victor Stinner in [bpo-28724](#).)

6.31 time

On AIX, `thread_time()` is now implemented with `thread_cputime()` which has nanosecond resolution, rather than `clock_gettime(CLOCK_THREAD_CPUTIME_ID)` which has a resolution of 10 ms. (Contributed by Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-40192](#))

6.32 sys

Added a new `sys.platlibdir` attribute: name of the platform-specific library directory. It is used to build the path of standard library and the paths of installed extension modules. It is equal to `"lib"` on most platforms. On Fedora and SuSE, it is equal to `"lib64"` on 64-bit platforms. (Contributed by Jan Matějek, Matěj Cepl, Charalampos Stratakis and Victor Stinner in [bpo-1294959](#).)

Previously, `sys.stderr` was block-buffered when non-interactive. Now `stderr` defaults to always being line-buffered. (Contributed by Jendrik Seipp in [bpo-13601](#).)

6.33 tracemalloc

Added `tracemalloc.reset_peak()` to set the peak size of traced memory blocks to the current size, to measure the peak of specific pieces of code. (Contributed by Huon Wilson in [bpo-40630](#).)

6.34 typing

[PEP 593](#) introduced an `typing.Annotated` type to decorate existing types with context-specific metadata and new `include_extras` parameter to `typing.get_type_hints()` to access the metadata at runtime. (Contributed by Till Varoquaux and Konstantin Kashin.)

6.35 unicodedata

Unicode データベースが、バージョン 13.0.0 に更新されました。([bpo-39926](#))

6.36 venv

The activation scripts provided by `venv` now all specify their prompt customization consistently by always using the value specified by `__VENV_PROMPT__`. Previously some scripts unconditionally used `__VENV_PROMPT__`, others only if it happened to be set (which was the default case), and one used `__VENV_NAME__` instead. (Contributed by Brett Cannon in [bpo-37663](#).)

6.37 xml

White space characters within attributes are now preserved when serializing `xml.etree.ElementTree` to XML file. EOLNs are no longer normalized to `"n"`. This is the result of discussion about how to interpret section 2.11 of XML spec. (Contributed by Mefistotelis in [bpo-39011](#).)

7 最適化

- Optimized the idiom for assignment a temporary variable in comprehensions. Now `for y in [expr]` in comprehensions is as fast as a simple assignment `y = expr`. For example:

```
sums = [s for s in [0] for x in data for s in [s + x]]
```

Unlike the `:=` operator this idiom does not leak a variable to the outer scope.

(Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-32856](#).)

- Optimized signal handling in multithreaded applications. If a thread different than the main thread gets a signal, the bytecode evaluation loop is no longer interrupted at each bytecode instruction to check for pending signals which cannot be handled. Only the main thread of the main interpreter can handle signals.

Previously, the bytecode evaluation loop was interrupted at each instruction until the main thread handles signals. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-40010](#).)

- Optimized the `subprocess` module on FreeBSD using `closefrom()`. (Contributed by Ed Maste, Conrad Meyer, Kyle Evans, Kubilay Kocak and Victor Stinner in [bpo-38061](#).)
- `PyLong_FromDouble()` is now up to 1.87x faster for values that fit into `long`. (Contributed by Sergey Fedoseev in [bpo-37986](#).)

- A number of Python builtins (`range`, `tuple`, `set`, `frozenset`, `list`, `dict`) are now sped up by using [PEP 590](#) vectorcall protocol. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na, Mark Shannon, Jeroen Demeyer and Petr Viktorin in [bpo-37207](#).)
- Optimized `difference_update()` for the case when the other set is much larger than the base set. (Suggested by Evgeny Kapun with code contributed by Michele Orrù in [bpo-8425](#).)
- Python's small object allocator (`obmalloc.c`) now allows (no more than) one empty arena to remain available for immediate reuse, without returning it to the OS. This prevents thrashing in simple loops where an arena could be created and destroyed anew on each iteration. (Contributed by Tim Peters in [bpo-37257](#).)
- floor division of float operation now has a better performance. Also the message of `ZeroDivisionError` for this operation is updated. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39434](#).)
- Decoding short ASCII strings with UTF-8 and ascii codecs is now about 15% faster. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [bpo-37348](#).)

Here's a summary of performance improvements from Python 3.4 through Python 3.9:

Python version	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---
Variable and attribute read access:						
<code>read_local</code>	7.1	7.1	5.4	5.1	3.9	3.9
<code>read_nonlocal</code>	7.1	8.1	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.5
<code>read_global</code>	15.5	19.0	14.3	13.6	7.6	7.8
<code>read_builtin</code>	21.1	21.6	18.5	19.0	7.5	7.8
<code>read_classvar_from_class</code>	25.6	26.5	20.7	19.5	18.4	17.9
<code>read_classvar_from_instance</code>	22.8	23.5	18.8	17.1	16.4	16.9
<code>read_instancevar</code>	32.4	33.1	28.0	26.3	25.4	25.3
<code>read_instancevar_slots</code>	27.8	31.3	20.8	20.8	20.2	20.5
<code>read_namedtuple</code>	73.8	57.5	45.0	46.8	18.4	18.7
<code>read_boundmethod</code>	37.6	37.9	29.6	26.9	27.7	41.1
Variable and attribute write access:						
<code>write_local</code>	8.7	9.3	5.5	5.3	4.3	4.3
<code>write_nonlocal</code>	10.5	11.1	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.8
<code>write_global</code>	19.7	21.2	18.0	18.0	15.8	16.7
<code>write_classvar</code>	92.9	96.0	104.6	102.1	39.2	39.8
<code>write_instancevar</code>	44.6	45.8	40.0	38.9	35.5	37.4
<code>write_instancevar_slots</code>	35.6	36.1	27.3	26.6	25.7	25.8
Data structure read access:						
<code>read_list</code>	24.2	24.5	20.8	20.8	19.0	19.5
<code>read_deque</code>	24.7	25.5	20.2	20.6	19.8	20.2
<code>read_dict</code>	24.3	25.7	22.3	23.0	21.0	22.4
<code>read_strdict</code>	22.6	24.3	19.5	21.2	18.9	21.5

(次のページに続く)

Data structure write access:

write_list	27.1	28.5	22.5	21.6	20.0	20.0
write_deque	28.7	30.1	22.7	21.8	23.5	21.7
write_dict	31.4	33.3	29.3	29.2	24.7	25.4
write_strdict	28.4	29.9	27.5	25.2	23.1	24.5

Stack (or queue) operations:

list_append_pop	93.4	112.7	75.4	74.2	50.8	50.6
deque_append_pop	43.5	57.0	49.4	49.2	42.5	44.2
deque_append_popleft	43.7	57.3	49.7	49.7	42.8	46.4

Timing loop:

loop_overhead	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
---------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

These results were generated from the variable access benchmark script at: `Tools/scripts/var_access_benchmark.py`. The benchmark script displays timings in nanoseconds. The benchmarks were measured on an [Intel® Core™ i7-4960HQ processor](#) running the macOS 64-bit builds found at [python.org](#).

8 非推奨

- `distutils` の “`bdist_msi`” コマンドは、現在非推奨です。代わりに、“`bdist_wheel`”(wheel パッケージ) を使ってください。 (:issue:39586 での Hugo van Kemenade による貢献による)
- Currently `math.factorial()` accepts `float` instances with non-negative integer values (like `5.0`). It raises a `ValueError` for non-integral and negative floats. It is now deprecated. In future Python versions it will raise a `TypeError` for all floats. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-37315](#).)
- The `parser` and `symbol` modules are deprecated and will be removed in future versions of Python. For the majority of use cases, users can leverage the Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) generation and compilation stage, using the `ast` module.
- The Public C API functions `PyParser_SimpleParseStringFlags()`, `PyParser_SimpleParseStringFlagsFilename()`, `PyParser_SimpleParseFileFlags()` and `PyNode_Compile()` are deprecated and will be removed in Python 3.10 together with the old parser.
- Using `NotImplemented` in a boolean context has been deprecated, as it is almost exclusively the result of incorrect rich comparator implementations. It will be made a `TypeError` in a future version of Python. (Contributed by Josh Rosenberg in [bpo-35712](#).)
- The `random` module currently accepts any hashable type as a possible seed value. Unfortunately, some of those types are not guaranteed to have a deterministic hash value. After Python 3.9, the module will restrict its seeds to `None`, `int`, `float`, `str`, `bytes`, and `bytearray`.

- Opening the `GzipFile` file for writing without specifying the *mode* argument is deprecated. In future Python versions it will always be opened for reading by default. Specify the *mode* argument for opening it for writing and silencing a warning. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-28286](#).)
- Deprecated the `split()` method of `_tkinter.TkappType` in favour of the `splitlist()` method which has more consistent and predicable behavior. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-38371](#).)
- The explicit passing of coroutine objects to `asyncio.wait()` has been deprecated and will be removed in version 3.11. (Contributed by Yuri Selivanov and Kyle Stanley in [bpo-34790](#).)
- `binhex4` and `hexbin4` standards are now deprecated. The `binhex` module and the following `binascii` functions are now deprecated:
 - `b2a_hqx()`, `a2b_hqx()`
 - `rlecode_hqx()`, `rledecode_hqx()`
 (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39353](#).)
- `ast` classes `slice`, `Index` and `ExtSlice` are considered deprecated and will be removed in future Python versions. `value` itself should be used instead of `Index(value)`. `Tuple(slices, Load())` should be used instead of `ExtSlice(slices)`. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-34822](#).)
- `ast` classes `Suite`, `Param`, `AugLoad` and `AugStore` are considered deprecated and will be removed in future Python versions. They were not generated by the parser and not accepted by the code generator in Python 3. (Contributed by Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-39639](#) and [bpo-39969](#) and Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-39988](#).)
- The `PyEval_InitThreads()` and `PyEval_ThreadsInitialized()` functions are now deprecated and will be removed in Python 3.11. Calling `PyEval_InitThreads()` now does nothing. The GIL is initialized by `Py_Initialize()` since Python 3.7. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39877](#).)
- Passing `None` as the first argument to the `shlex.split()` function has been deprecated. (Contributed by Zackery Spytz in [bpo-33262](#).)
- `smtpd.MailmanProxy()` は、外部モジュールである `mailman` がないと使えないため、非推奨となりました。(Samuel Colvin の貢献による [bpo-35800](#))
- `lib2to3` モジュールは `PendingDeprecationWarning` を出力するようになりました。Python 3.9 では PEG パーサーに切り替わりました ([PEP 617](#) 参照)。Python 3.10 では `lib2to3` の LL(1) パーサーでは解析できない新しい言語構文が含まれる可能性があります。`lib2to3` モジュールは、将来の Python のバージョンで標準ライブラリから削除されるかもしれません。`LibCST` や `parso` のようなサードパーティの代替品を検討してみてください。(Carl Meyer の貢献による [bpo-40360](#))
- `random.shuffle()` の `*random*` パラメータは非推奨になりました。(Raymond Hettinger の貢献による [bpo-40465](#))

9 削除

- `unittest.mock.__version__` における誤ったバージョン表記は削除されました。
- `nntplib.NNTP.xpath()` and `xgtitle()` methods have been removed. These methods are deprecated since Python 3.3. Generally, these extensions are not supported or not enabled by NNTP server administrators. For `xgtitle()`, please use `nntplib.NNTP.descriptions()` or `nntplib.NNTP.description()` instead. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-39366](#).)
- `array.array`: `tostring()` and `fromstring()` methods have been removed. They were aliases to `tobytes()` and `frombytes()`, deprecated since Python 3.2. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-38916](#).)
- The undocumented `sys.callstats()` function has been removed. Since Python 3.7, it was deprecated and always returned `None`. It required a special build option `CALL_PROFILE` which was already removed in Python 3.7. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37414](#).)
- The `sys.getcheckinterval()` and `sys.setcheckinterval()` functions have been removed. They were deprecated since Python 3.2. Use `sys.getswitchinterval()` and `sys.setswitchinterval()` instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37392](#).)
- The C function `PyImport_Cleanup()` has been removed. It was documented as: "Empty the module table. For internal use only." (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-36710](#).)
- `_dummy_thread` and `dummy_threading` modules have been removed. These modules were deprecated since Python 3.7 which requires threading support. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37312](#).)
- `aifc.openfp()` alias to `aifc.open()`, `sunau.openfp()` alias to `sunau.open()`, and `wave.openfp()` alias to `wave.open()` have been removed. They were deprecated since Python 3.7. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37320](#).)
- The `isAlive()` method of `threading.Thread` has been removed. It was deprecated since Python 3.8. Use `is_alive()` instead. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-37804](#).)
- Methods `getchildren()` and `getiterator()` of classes `ElementTree` and `Element` in the `ElementTree` module have been removed. They were deprecated in Python 3.2. Use `iter(x)` or `list(x)` instead of `x.getchildren()` and `x.iter()` or `list(x.iter())` instead of `x.getiterator()`. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-36543](#).)
- The old `plistlib` API has been removed, it was deprecated since Python 3.4. Use the `load()`, `loads()`, `dump()`, and `dumps()` functions. Additionally, the `use_builtin_types` parameter was removed, standard `bytes` objects are always used instead. (Contributed by Jon Janzen in [bpo-36409](#).)
- The C function `PyGen_NeedsFinalizing` has been removed. It was not documented, tested, or used anywhere within CPython after the implementation of [PEP 442](#). Patch by Joannah Nanjeyke. (Contributed by Joannah Nanjeyke in [bpo-15088](#).)

- `base64.encodestring()` and `base64.decodestring()`, aliases deprecated since Python 3.1, have been removed: use `base64.encodebytes()` and `base64.decodebytes()` instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39351](#).)
- `fractions.gcd()` function has been removed, it was deprecated since Python 3.5 ([bpo-22486](#)): use `math.gcd()` instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39350](#).)
- The `buffering` parameter of `bz2.BZ2File` has been removed. Since Python 3.0, it was ignored and using it emitted a `DeprecationWarning`. Pass an open file object to control how the file is opened. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39357](#).)
- The `encoding` parameter of `json.loads()` has been removed. As of Python 3.1, it was deprecated and ignored; using it has emitted a `DeprecationWarning` since Python 3.8. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [bpo-39377](#))
- `with (await asyncio.lock):` and `with (yield from asyncio.lock):` statements are not longer supported, use `async with lock` instead. The same is correct for `asyncio.Condition` and `asyncio.Semaphore`. (Contributed by Andrew Svetlov in [bpo-34793](#).)
- The `sys.getcounts()` function, the `-X showalloccount` command line option and the `show_alloc_count` field of the C structure `PyConfig` have been removed. They required a special Python build by defining `COUNT_ALLOCS` macro. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39489](#).)
- The `_field_types` attribute of the `typing.NamedTuple` class has been removed. It was deprecated since Python 3.8. Use the `__annotations__` attribute instead. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-40182](#).)
- The `symtable.SymbolTable.has_exec()` method has been removed. It was deprecated since 2006, and only returning `False` when it's called. (Contributed by Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-40208](#))
- The `asyncio.Task.current_task()` and `asyncio.Task.all_tasks()` have been removed. They were deprecated since Python 3.7 and you can use `asyncio.current_task()` and `asyncio.all_tasks()` instead. (Contributed by Rémi Lapeyre in [bpo-40967](#))
- The `unescape()` method in the `html.parser.HTMLParser` class has been removed (it was deprecated since Python 3.4). `html.unescape()` should be used for converting character references to the corresponding unicode characters.

10 Python 3.9 への移植

このセクションでは前述の変更とバグフィックスにより必要となるかもしれないコードの変更を列挙します:

10.1 Python API の変更

- `__import__()` and `importlib.util.resolve_name()` now raise `ImportError` where it previously raised `ValueError`. Callers catching the specific exception type and supporting both Python 3.9 and earlier versions will need to catch both using `except (ImportError, ValueError):`.
- The `venv` activation scripts no longer special-case when `__VENV_PROMPT__` is set to `""`.
- The `select.epoll.unregister()` method no longer ignores the `EBADF` error. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39239](#).)
- The `compresslevel` parameter of `bz2.BZ2File` became keyword-only, since the `buffering` parameter has been removed. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39357](#).)
- Simplified AST for subscription. Simple indices will be represented by their value, extended slices will be represented as tuples. `Index(value)` will return a `value` itself, `ExtSlice(slices)` will return `Tuple(slices, Load())`. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-34822](#).)
- The `importlib` module now ignores the `PYTHONCASEOK` environment variable when the `-E` or `-I` command line options are being used.
- The `encoding` parameter has been added to the classes `ftplib.FTP` and `ftplib.FTP_TLS` as a keyword-only parameter, and the default encoding is changed from Latin-1 to UTF-8 to follow [RFC 2640](#).
- `asyncio.loop.shutdown_default_executor()` has been added to `AbstractEventLoop`, meaning alternative event loops that inherit from it should have this method defined. (Contributed by Kyle Stanley in [bpo-34037](#).)
- The constant values of future flags in the `__future__` module is updated in order to prevent collision with compiler flags. Previously `PyCF_ALLOW_TOP_LEVEL_AWAIT` was clashing with `CO_FUTURE_DIVISION`. (Contributed by Batuhan Taskaya in [bpo-39562](#))
- `array('u')` now uses `wchar_t` as C type instead of `Py_UNICODE`. This change doesn't affect to its behavior because `Py_UNICODE` is alias of `wchar_t` since Python 3.3. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [bpo-34538](#).)
- The `logging.getLogger()` API now returns the root logger when passed the name `'root'`, whereas previously it returned a non-root logger named `'root'`. This could affect cases where user code explicitly wants a non-root logger named `'root'`, or instantiates a logger using `logging`.

`getLogger(__name__)` in some top-level module called `'root.py'`. (Contributed by Vinay Sajip in [bpo-37742](#).)

- Division handling of `PurePath` now returns `NotImplemented` instead of raising a `TypeError` when passed something other than an instance of `str` or `PurePath`. This allows creating compatible classes that don't inherit from those mentioned types. (Contributed by Roger Aiudi in [bpo-34775](#)).
- Starting with Python 3.9.5 the `ipaddress` module no longer accepts any leading zeros in IPv4 address strings. Leading zeros are ambiguous and interpreted as octal notation by some libraries. For example the legacy function `socket.inet_aton()` treats leading zeros as octal notation. glibc implementation of modern `inet_pton()` does not accept any leading zeros. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [bpo-36384](#)).
- `codecs.lookup()` now normalizes the encoding name the same way as `encodings.normalize_encoding()`, except that `codecs.lookup()` also converts the name to lower case. For example, `"latex+latin1"` encoding name is now normalized to `"latex_latin1"`. (Contributed by Jordon Xu in [bpo-37751](#).)

10.2 C API の変更

- Instances of heap-allocated types (such as those created with `PyType_FromSpec()` and similar APIs) hold a reference to their type object since Python 3.8. As indicated in the "Changes in the C API" of Python 3.8, for the vast majority of cases, there should be no side effect but for types that have a custom `tp_traverse` function, ensure that all custom `tp_traverse` functions of heap-allocated types visit the object's type.

例:

```
int
foo_traverse(foo_struct *self, visitproc visit, void *arg) {
    // Rest of the traverse function
    #if PY_VERSION_HEX >= 0x03090000
        // This was not needed before Python 3.9 (Python issue 35810 and 40217)
        Py_VISIT(Py_TYPE(self));
    #endif
}
```

If your traverse function delegates to `tp_traverse` of its base class (or another type), ensure that `Py_TYPE(self)` is visited only once. Note that only heap types are expected to visit the type in `tp_traverse`.

For example, if your `tp_traverse` function includes:


```
base->tp_traverse(self, visit, arg)
```

then add:

```
#if PY_VERSION_HEX >= 0x03090000  
// This was not needed before Python 3.9 (Python issue 35810 and 40217)  
if (base->tp_flags & Py_TPFLAGS_HEAPTYPE) {  
    // a heap type's tp_traverse already visited Py_TYPE(self)  
} else {  
    Py_VISIT(Py_TYPE(self));  
}  
#else
```

(See [bpo-35810](#) and [bpo-40217](#) for more information.)

- The functions `PyEval_CallObject`, `PyEval_CallFunction`, `PyEval_CallMethod` and `PyEval_CallObjectWithKeywords` are deprecated. Use `PyObject_Call()` and its variants instead. (See more details in [bpo-29548](#).)

10.3 CPython バイトコードの変更

- The `LOAD_ASSERTION_ERROR` opcode was added for handling the `assert` statement. Previously, the `assert` statement would not work correctly if the `AssertionError` exception was being shadowed. (Contributed by Zackery Spytz in [bpo-34880](#).)
- The `COMPARE_OP` opcode was split into four distinct instructions:
 - `COMPARE_OP` for rich comparisons
 - `IS_OP` for `'is'` and `'is not'` tests
 - `CONTAINS_OP` for `'in'` and `'not in'` tests
 - `JUMP_IF_NOT_EXC_MATCH` for checking exceptions in `'try-except'` statements.

(Contributed by Mark Shannon in [bpo-39156](#).)

11 Build Changes

- Added `--with-platlibdir` option to the `configure` script: name of the platform-specific library directory, stored in the new `sys.platlibdir` attribute. See `sys.platlibdir` attribute for more information. (Contributed by Jan Matějek, Matěj Cepl, Charalampos Stratakis and Victor Stinner in [bpo-1294959](#).)
- The `COUNT_ALLOCS` special build macro has been removed. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39489](#).)
- On non-Windows platforms, the `setenv()` and `unsetenv()` functions are now required to build Python. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39395](#).)
- On non-Windows platforms, creating `bdist_wininst` installers is now officially unsupported. (See [bpo-10945](#) for more details.)
- When building Python on macOS from source, `_tkinter` now links with non-system Tcl and Tk frameworks if they are installed in `/Library/Frameworks`, as had been the case on older releases of macOS. If a macOS SDK is explicitly configured, by using `--enable-universalsdk=` or `-isysroot`, only the SDK itself is searched. The default behavior can still be overridden with `--with-tcltk-includes` and `--with-tcltk-libs`. (Contributed by Ned Deily in [bpo-34956](#).)
- Python can now be built for Windows 10 ARM64. (Contributed by Steve Dower in [bpo-33125](#).)
- Some individual tests are now skipped when `--pgo` is used. The tests in question increased the PGO task time significantly and likely didn't help improve optimization of the final executable. This speeds up the task by a factor of about 15x. Running the full unit test suite is slow. This change may result in a slightly less optimized build since not as many code branches will be executed. If you are willing to wait for the much slower build, the old behavior can be restored using `./configure [...] PROFILE_TASK="-m test --pgo-extended"`. We make no guarantees as to which PGO task set produces a faster build. Users who care should run their own relevant benchmarks as results can depend on the environment, workload, and compiler tool chain. (See [bpo-36044](#) and [bpo-37707](#) for more details.)

12 C API の変更

12.1 新しい機能

- **PEP 573:** Added `PyType_FromModuleAndSpec()` to associate a module with a class; `PyType_GetModule()` and `PyType_GetModuleState()` to retrieve the module and its state; and `PyCMethod` and `METH_METHOD` to allow a method to access the class it was defined in. (Contributed by Marcel Plch and Petr Viktorin in [bpo-38787](#).)

- Added `PyFrame_GetCode()` function: get a frame code. Added `PyFrame_GetBack()` function: get the frame next outer frame. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-40421](#).)
- Added `PyFrame_GetLineNumber()` to the limited C API. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-40421](#).)
- Added `PyThreadState_GetInterpreter()` and `PyInterpreterState_Get()` functions to get the interpreter. Added `PyThreadState_GetFrame()` function to get the current frame of a Python thread state. Added `PyThreadState_GetID()` function: get the unique identifier of a Python thread state. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39947](#).)
- Added a new public `PyObject_CallNoArgs()` function to the C API, which calls a callable Python object without any arguments. It is the most efficient way to call a callable Python object without any argument. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-37194](#).)
- Changes in the limited C API (if `Py_LIMITED_API` macro is defined):
 - Provide `Py_EnterRecursiveCall()` and `Py_LeaveRecursiveCall()` as regular functions for the limited API. Previously, there were defined as macros, but these macros didn't compile with the limited C API which cannot access `PyThreadState.recursion_depth` field (the structure is opaque in the limited C API).
 - `PyObject_INIT()` and `PyObject_INIT_VAR()` become regular "opaque" function to hide implementation details.
 (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-38644](#) and [bpo-39542](#).)
- The `PyModule_AddType()` function is added to help adding a type to a module. (Contributed by Dong-hee Na in [bpo-40024](#).)
- Added the functions `PyObject_GC_IsTracked()` and `PyObject_GC_IsFinalized()` to the public API to allow to query if Python objects are being currently tracked or have been already finalized by the garbage collector respectively. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo Salgado in [bpo-40241](#).)
- Added `_PyObject_FunctionStr()` to get a user-friendly string representation of a function-like object. (Patch by Jeroen Demeyer in [bpo-37645](#).)
- Added `PyObject_CallOneArg()` for calling an object with one positional argument (Patch by Jeroen Demeyer in [bpo-37483](#).)

12.2 Python 3.9 への移植

- `PyInterpreterState.eval_frame` (**PEP 523**) now requires a new mandatory *tstate* parameter (`PyThreadState*`). (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-38500](#).)
- Extension modules: `m_traverse`, `m_clear` and `m_free` functions of `PyModuleDef` are no longer called if the module state was requested but is not allocated yet. This is the case immediately after the module is created and before the module is executed (`Py_mod_exec` function). More precisely, these functions are not called if `m_size` is greater than 0 and the module state (as returned by `PyModule_GetState()`) is `NULL`.

Extension modules without module state (`m_size <= 0`) are not affected.

- If `Py_AddPendingCall()` is called in a subinterpreter, the function is now scheduled to be called from the subinterpreter, rather than being called from the main interpreter. Each subinterpreter now has its own list of scheduled calls. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39984](#).)
- The Windows registry is no longer used to initialize `sys.path` when the `-E` option is used (if `PyConfig.use_environment` is set to 0). This is significant when embedding Python on Windows. (Contributed by Zackery Spytz in [bpo-8901](#).)
- The global variable `PyStructSequence_UnnamedField` is now a constant and refers to a constant string. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [bpo-38650](#).)
- The `PyGC_Head` structure is now opaque. It is only defined in the internal C API (`pycore_gc.h`). (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-40241](#).)
- The `Py_UNICODE_COPY`, `Py_UNICODE_FILL`, `PyUnicode_WSTR_LENGTH`, `PyUnicode_FromUnicode()`, `PyUnicode_AsUnicode()`, `_PyUnicode_AsUnicode`, and `PyUnicode_AsUnicodeAndSize()` are marked as deprecated in C. They have been deprecated by **PEP 393** since Python 3.3. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [bpo-36346](#).)
- The `Py_FatalError()` function is replaced with a macro which logs automatically the name of the current function, unless the `Py_LIMITED_API` macro is defined. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39882](#).)
- The vectorcall protocol now requires that the caller passes only strings as keyword names. (See [bpo-37540](#) for more information.)
- Implementation details of a number of macros and functions are now hidden:
 - `PyObject_IS_GC()` macro was converted to a function.
 - The `PyObject_NEW()` macro becomes an alias to the `PyObject_New()` macro, and the `PyObject_NEW_VAR()` macro becomes an alias to the `PyObject_NewVar()` macro. They no longer access directly the `PyTypeObject.tp_basicsize` member.

- `PyObject_GET_WEAKREFS_LISTPTR()` macro was converted to a function: the macro accessed directly the `PyTypeObject.tp_weaklistoffset` member.
- `PyObject_CheckBuffer()` macro was converted to a function: the macro accessed directly the `PyTypeObject.tp_as_buffer` member.
- `PyIndex_Check()` is now always declared as an opaque function to hide implementation details: removed the `PyIndex_Check()` macro. The macro accessed directly the `PyTypeObject.tp_as_number` member.

(See [bpo-40170](#) for more details.)

12.3 削除

- Excluded `PyFPE_START_PROTECT()` and `PyFPE_END_PROTECT()` macros of `pyfpe.h` from the limited C API. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-38835](#).)
- The `tp_print` slot of `PyTypeObject` has been removed. It was used for printing objects to files in Python 2.7 and before. Since Python 3.0, it has been ignored and unused. (Contributed by Jeroen Demeyer in [bpo-36974](#).)
- Changes in the limited C API (if `Py_LIMITED_API` macro is defined):
 - Excluded the following functions from the limited C API:
 - * `PyThreadState_DeleteCurrent()` (Contributed by Joannah Nanjeyke in [bpo-37878](#).)
 - * `_Py_CheckRecursionLimit`
 - * `_Py_NewReference()`
 - * `_Py_ForgetReference()`
 - * `_PyTraceMalloc_NewReference()`
 - * `_Py_GetRefTotal()`
 - * The trashcan mechanism which never worked in the limited C API.
 - * `PyTrash_UNWIND_LEVEL`
 - * `Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN_CONDITION`
 - * `Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN`
 - * `Py_TRASHCAN_END`
 - * `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_BEGIN`

- * `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_END`

- Moved following functions and definitions to the internal C API:

- * `_PyDebug_PrintTotalRefs()`

- * `_Py_PrintReferences()`

- * `_Py_PrintReferenceAddresses()`

- * `_Py_tracemalloc_config`

- * `_Py_AddToAllObjects()` (specific to `Py_TRACE_REFS` build)

(Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-38644](#) and [bpo-39542](#).)

- Removed `_PyRuntime.getframe` hook and removed `_PyThreadState_GetFrame` macro which was an alias to `_PyRuntime.getframe`. They were only exposed by the internal C API. Removed also `PyThreadFrameGetter` type. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39946](#).)
- Removed the following functions from the C API. Call `PyGC_Collect()` explicitly to clear all free lists. (Contributed by Inada Naoki and Victor Stinner in [bpo-37340](#), [bpo-38896](#) and [bpo-40428](#).)

- `PyAsyncGen_ClearFreeLists()`

- `PyContext_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyDict_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyFloat_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyFrame_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyList_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyMethod_ClearFreeList()` and `PyCFunction_ClearFreeList()`: the free lists of bound method objects have been removed.

- `PySet_ClearFreeList()`: the set free list has been removed in Python 3.4.

- `PyTuple_ClearFreeList()`

- `PyUnicode_ClearFreeList()`: the Unicode free list has been removed in Python 3.3.

- Removed `_PyUnicode_ClearStaticStrings()` function. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [bpo-39465](#).)
- Removed `Py_UNICODE_MATCH`. It has been deprecated by [PEP 393](#), and broken since Python 3.3. The `PyUnicode_Tailmatch()` function can be used instead. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [bpo-36346](#).)

- Cleaned header files of interfaces defined but with no implementation. The public API symbols being removed are: `_PyBytes_InsertThousandsGroupingLocale`, `_PyBytes_InsertThousandsGrouping`, `_Py_InitializeFromArgs`, `_Py_InitializeFromWideArgs`, `_PyFloat_Repr`, `_PyFloat_Digits`, `_PyFloat_DigitsInit`, `PyFrame_ExtendStack`, `_PyAIterWrapper_Type`, `PyNullImporter_Type`, `PyCmpWrapper_Type`, `PySortWrapper_Type`, `PyNoArgsFunction`. (Contributed by Pablo Galindo Salgado in [bpo-39372](#).)

13 Python 3.9.1 での重要な変更点

13.1 typing

The behavior of `typing.Literal` was changed to conform with [PEP 586](#) and to match the behavior of static type checkers specified in the PEP.

1. `Literal` now de-duplicates parameters.
2. Equality comparisons between `Literal` objects are now order independent.
3. `Literal` comparisons now respect types. For example, `Literal[0] == Literal[False]` previously evaluated to `True`. It is now `False`. To support this change, the internally used type cache now supports differentiating types.
4. `Literal` objects will now raise a `TypeError` exception during equality comparisons if any of their parameters are not hashable. Note that declaring `Literal` with mutable parameters will not throw an error:

```
>>> from typing import Literal
>>> Literal[{0}]
>>> Literal[{0}] == Literal[False]
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: unhashable type: 'set'
```

(:issue:‘42345’での Yurii Karabas の貢献による)

13.2 macOS 11.0 (Big Sur) と Apple シリコンの Mac のサポート

As of 3.9.1, Python now fully supports building and running on macOS 11.0 (Big Sur) and on Apple Silicon Macs (based on the ARM64 architecture). A new universal build variant, `universal2`, is now available to natively support both ARM64 and Intel 64 in one set of executables. Binaries can also now be built on current versions of macOS to be deployed on a range of older macOS versions (tested to 10.9) while making

some newer OS functions and options conditionally available based on the operating system version in use at runtime ("weaklinking").

(:issue:41100での Ronald Oussoren と Lawrence D'Anna の貢献による)

14 Python 3.9.2 での重要な変更点

14.1 collections.abc

`collections.abc.Callable` generic now flattens type parameters, similar to what `typing.Callable` currently does. This means that `collections.abc.Callable[[int, str], str]` will have `__args__` of `(int, str, str)`; previously this was `([int, str], str)`. To allow this change, `types.GenericAlias` can now be subclassed, and a subclass will be returned when subscripting the `collections.abc.Callable` type. Code which accesses the arguments via `typing.get_args()` or `__args__` need to account for this change. A `DeprecationWarning` may be emitted for invalid forms of parameterizing `collections.abc.Callable` which may have passed silently in Python 3.9.1. This `DeprecationWarning` will become a `TypeError` in Python 3.10. (Contributed by Ken Jin in [bpo-42195](#).)

14.2 urllib.parse

Earlier Python versions allowed using both `;` and `&` as query parameter separators in `urllib.parse.parse_qs()` and `urllib.parse.parse_qsl()`. Due to security concerns, and to conform with newer W3C recommendations, this has been changed to allow only a single separator key, with `&` as the default. This change also affects `cgi.parse()` and `cgi.parse_multipart()` as they use the affected functions internally. For more details, please see their respective documentation. (Contributed by Adam Goldschmidt, Senthil Kumaran and Ken Jin in [bpo-42967](#).)

15 Python 3.9.3 での重要な変更点

A security fix alters the `ftplib.FTP` behavior to not trust the IPv4 address sent from the remote server when setting up a passive data channel. We reuse the ftp server IP address instead. For unusual code requiring the old behavior, set a `trust_server_pasv_ipv4_address` attribute on your FTP instance to `True`. (See [bpo-43285](#))

16 Python 3.9.5 での重要な変更点

16.1 urllib.parse

The presence of newline or tab characters in parts of a URL allows for some forms of attacks. Following the WHATWG specification that updates [RFC 3986](#), ASCII newline `\n`, `\r` and tab `\t` characters are stripped from the URL by the parser in `urllib.parse` preventing such attacks. The removal characters are controlled by a new module level variable `urllib.parse._UNSAFE_URL_BYTES_TO_REMOVE`. (See [bpo-43882](#))

17 Notable security feature in 3.9.14

Converting between `int` and `str` in bases other than 2 (binary), 4, 8 (octal), 16 (hexadecimal), or 32 such as base 10 (decimal) now raises a `ValueError` if the number of digits in string form is above a limit to avoid potential denial of service attacks due to the algorithmic complexity. This is a mitigation for [CVE-2020-10735](#). This limit can be configured or disabled by environment variable, command line flag, or `sys` APIs. See the integer string conversion length limitation documentation. The default limit is 4300 digits in string form.

18 Notable Changes in 3.9.17

18.1 tarfile

- The extraction methods in `tarfile`, and `shutil.unpack_archive()`, have a new a *filter* argument that allows limiting tar features than may be surprising or dangerous, such as creating files outside the destination directory. See [tarfile-extraction-filter](#) for details. In Python 3.12, use without the *filter* argument will show a `DeprecationWarning`. In Python 3.14, the default will switch to `'data'`. (Contributed by Petr Viktorin in [PEP 706](#).)

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